

Unit 2

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1 Time

last week
yesterday
last month
(3days) ago

2 Places

airport
the sea
on vacation
hotel

3 Weather

winter
windy
stormy
autumn/fall

4 Adjectives

healthy
open
closed
delicious

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1 What building was closed?
a) The museum.
b) The theater.
c) The building.
d) The shop.

2 Where was the museum?
a) In the city.
b) In the country.
c) In a college.
d) In the shop.

3 How was the weather?
a) It was sunny.
b) It was winter.
c) It was rainy.
d) It was windy.

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1 I'm hungry.	N	P
2 I was at school yesterday.	N	P
3 My friends weren't happy with me.	N	P
4 There was a storm.	N	P
5 We are on holiday in Australia.	N	P

1 I am at school.	<u>I was at school</u>
2 I'm not angry.	<u>I wasn't angry</u>
3 You are a student.	<u>You were a student</u>
4 You aren't a baby.	<u>You weren't a baby</u>
5 He is on a vacation.	<u>He was on a vacation</u>
6 She isn't in the kitchen.	<u>She wasn't in the kitchen</u>
7 We are next to the college.	<u>We were next to the college</u>
8 We aren't beside the museum.	<u>We weren't beside the museum</u>
9 They are happy.	<u>They were happy</u>
10 They aren't in the cafeteria.	<u>They weren't in the cafeteria</u>



Last week I wasn't at school. My family and I were at a hotel near the sea. It was windy and stormy, but the food was delicious. My favorite was the spaghetti. I was sad because there weren't any sandwiches for lunch. Yesterday, we were at the museum. We saw lots of pictures. They were amazing. This morning, I was back at school. There were a lot of erasers on my desk. I have so many questions.

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- 1 My cousins _____ at the airport yesterday.
 1 are 2 was 3 were 4 is
- 2 We eat pie at my grandmother's house on Sundays. It _____ delicious.
 1 is 2 was 3 are 4 were
- 3 A: What time is the shop _____? I want to buy some beef.
 B: From 10 a.m.
 1 windy 2 closed 3 open 4 healthy
- 4 It was really windy 3 days _____.
 1 last 2 ago 3 week 4 Saturday
- 5 A: Were you and your sister on vacation last week?
 B: _____.
 1 Yes, you were 2 Yes, we were 3 Yes, we are 4 Yes, they are
- 6 A: Excuse me, _____ the airport?
 B: It's between the hotel and the beach.
 1 was there 2 what is 3 where was 4 where is

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- 7 They _____ at the sea last month. It was too stormy.
 1 were 2 are 3 weren't 4 aren't
- 8 A: Excuse me, were you at the farm last autumn?
 B: _____. It was nice.
 1 No, I wasn't 2 No, I'm not 3 Yes, I am 4 Yes, I was
- 9 A: How was the weather in Okinawa?
 B: It _____ windy.
 1 was 2 is 3 were 4 are
- 10 There was a lot of _____ salad at the hotel.
 1 healthy 2 brown 3 coffee 4 soup
- 11 There were lots of delicious _____ at the cafe at the airport.
 1 spaghetti 2 sandwiches 3 cheese 4 beef
- 12 A: _____ last winter?
 B: There was a lot. It was very cold.
 1 How many hotels were there 2 How many forests were there 3 How much soup was there 4 How much snow was there

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2.2 Study Tip! 勉強のコツ! **Spelling**

Spelling English words can be tricky. Some words don't follow the rules and have spellings that seem strange, but there are rules that can make it easier to remember. Here are some rules that will help you spell regular past simple verbs.

英語のつづりは、難しいことがあります。中には、きまりどおりでないつづりもあります。でも、覚えやすくするためのきまりもあります。ここでは、動詞の過去形のつづりに役立つきまりをいくつか紹介します。

Useful?

#1

The basic rule is just add **ed**.
 基本のきまりは、「ed」をつけることです。

ask _____ **asked**
 clean _____ **cleaned**
 help _____ **helped**

#2

If there is already one **e**, just add **d**.
 「e」で終わっている動詞は、「d」だけをつけます。

close _____ **closed**
 decide _____ **decided**
 use _____ **used**

#3

If the verb ends with **y**, remove the **y** and add **ied**.
 動詞が「y」で終わるときは、「y」を「i」にかえて「ed」をつけます。

cry _____ **cried**
 try _____ **tried**
 carry _____ **carried**

#3

*Don't do this if the verb ends with **oy** or **ay**.
 ※ただし、「oy」や「ay」で終わるときは、このきまりは使いません。

pay _____ **paid**
 enjoy _____ **enjoyed**
 play _____ **played**

#4

If the words end with CVC (Consonant, Vowel, Consonant), such as **pop**, **plan**, or **drag**, double the last letter.
 動詞がCVC(子音・母音・子音)の形、pop、plan、dragで終わるときは、最後の文字を1つ足してから「ed」をつけます。

stop _____ **stopped**
 plan _____ **planned**
 chat _____ **chatted**

#4

*Don't do this if the verb ends with **x** or **w**.
 ※ただし、「x」や「w」で終わるときは、文字を足しません。

fix _____ **fixed**
 show _____ **showed**
 relax _____ **relaxed**

#5

When you find new verbs check how they are spelled in their past form.
 新しい動詞を見つけたら、過去形のつづりもいっしょに覚えましょう。

- 1 Yesterday, I **played** soccer.
- 2 She **waited** for the bus this morning.
- 3 I was sad, so I **cried**.
- 4 Yay! I **passed** the test.
- 5 I **cleaned** my room last week.
- 6 The bus **stopped** at the station.
- 7 My bike was broken, so I **fixed** it.
- 8 It was cold, so I **changed** my clothes.

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1 What did they buy?
 a) A shop.
 b) Clothes and a racket.
 c) A TV.
 d) A bike.

2 Where did they play tennis?
 a) At school.
 b) At the shop.
 c) At home.
 d) At the park.

3 What did she do at home?
 a) She played tennis.
 b) She bought a racket.
 c) She watched TV.
 d) She cleaned the windows.

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- 1 I do my homework in the morning. P **R**
- 2 Rina didn't do her homework. **P** R
- 3 My uncle plays piano. P **R**
- 4 We played tennis on the weekend. **P** R
- 5 You didn't listen to me. **P** R

- 1 I close the door. **I closed the door**
- 2 I don't open the door. **I didn't open the door**
- 3 You finish your homework. **You finished your homework**
- 4 You don't clean your room. **You didn't clean your room**
- 5 He changes his clothes. **He changed his clothes**
- 6 She doesn't ask questions. **She didn't ask questions**
- 7 We fix our bikes. **We fixed our bikes**
- 8 We don't like the movie. **We didn't like the movie**
- 9 They want to go home. **They wanted to go home**
- 10 They don't live here. **They don't live here**



I usually (watch / watched) TV after school and (do / did) my homework in the morning. Yesterday, there (is / was) a test, and I (don't pass / didn't pass). So, I decided to ask the teacher some questions after school. After that, I (finish / finished) my homework. I was late, so I decided to run home. I usually (take / took) the bus. Yesterday I (wait / waited) but the bus (don't come / didn't come). It (is / was) a bad day. I (cry / cried) and walked home.

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- 1 Is there any cheese? **Was there any cheese?**
- 2 Do you like the movie? **Did you like the movie?**
- 3 How many people pass the test? **How many people passed the test?**
- 4 How many cats are there? **How many cats were there?**
- 5 What games do you play? **What games did you play?**
- 6 Where do you live? **Where did you live?**

Extra Point!

So & Because

Use 'so' and 'because' to give reasons.

It was rainy, so I stayed home.

I stayed home because it was rainy.

Why did he stay home?

It was rainy.

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- 1 The teacher asked me a lot of _____.
 1 erasers 2 question 3 homework **4 questions**
- 2 My room was dirty, so I _____ it.
 1 clean **2 cleaned** 3 washed 4 wash
- 3 We _____ the bridge every day.
1 cross 2 crossed 3 cried 4 played
- 4 A: Which sandwich do you want?
 B: They all look delicious. I can't _____.
 1 ask **2 decide** 3 eat 4 remember
- 5 My bicycle was broken, so my father _____ it for me.
 1 finished 2 finish 3 fix **4 fixed**
- 6 I _____ my clothes because it was windy outside.
 1 change 2 wear **3 changed** 4 take
- 7 I cried _____ I didn't pass the test.
1 because 2 some 3 but 4 to
- 8 I can't _____ her name.
1 remember 2 remembered 3 decided 4 watch
- 9 A: Did you watch the movie at the theater last week?
 B: _____. It was great.
 1 No, I didn't 2 Yes, I do **3 Yes, I did** 4 No, we didn't
- 10 A: Did you _____ anything at the science museum last month?
 B: Yes. It was very interesting.
 1 learned **2 learn** 3 talk 4 asked

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- 1 A: What did you watch on TV last night?
 B: I watched _____.
 1 the farm 2 the museum **3 the soccer match** 4 a cup of coffee
- 2 A: Yuta, can I have your homework, please?
 B: Sorry, _____.
 1 No, thank you **2 I didn't finish it yesterday** 3 Thank you 4 I finished it yesterday
- 3 A: Did you go to the sea on vacation?
 B: It was stormy, so _____.
 1 I was at the sea 2 I changed my clothes 3 I didn't remember **4 I didn't go**
- 4 A: Why are you crying, Lisa?
 B: My mother is angry because _____.
1 I didn't clean my room 2 I finished my homework 3 I'm sad 4 I cleaned my room
- 5 A: Did you eat a sandwich at the hotel?
 B: _____. It was delicious.
 1 No, I didn't 2 No, I don't **3 Yes, I did** 4 Yes, I do
- 6 There were a lot of cars in the street, so we _____ to cross it.
 1 wait **2 waited** 3 decide 4 decided



1 博物館には何人いましたか。

(1 many 2 people 3 were 4 at 5 how)

How many people were at the museum?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 2 - 3 2: 4 - 5 3: 1 - 5 4: 1 - 3

2 雨だったので、海に行きませんでした。

(1 it 2 we 3 was 4 so 5 rainy)

It was rainy, so we didn't go to the sea.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 3 - 1 2: 5 - 2 3: 2 - 1 4: 3 - 4

3 冷蔵庫にパイはありますか。

(1 in 2 there 3 any 4 the 5 pie)

Is there any pie in the fridge?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 1 - 5 2: 5 - 4 3: 3 - 1 4: 2 - 1

4 休みはどこへ行きましたか。

(1 on 2 go 3 did 4 you 5 where)

Where did you go on vacation?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 3 - 2 2: 5 - 1 3: 2 - 5 4: 3 - 4

5 雨が降ったので、服を着替えました。

(1 we 2 it 3 changed 4 rained 5 so)

It rained, so we changed our clothes.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 5 - 4 2: 4 - 1 3: 5 - 3 4: 1 - 4

6 勉強しなかったので、テストに合格しませんでした。

(1 the 2 test 3 I 4 pass 5 didn't)

I didn't pass the test because I didn't study.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 5 - 1 2: 4 - 1 3: 3 - 4 4: 2 - 5