



Unit
4



Vocabulary 4.1 A

More Verbs 1: Present / Past Simple

A Write the number next to present form.
Write the past form underneath.

1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



9



10



11



12



13



14



15



PRESENT ▶	7	see	6	invite	11	turn on/off	2	drink	10	look for
PAST ▶		saw		invited		turned on/off		drank		looked for
PRESENT ▶	12	work	14	shut	8	look at	4	exercise	13	visit
PAST ▶		worked		shut		looked at		exercised		visited
PRESENT ▶	15	practice	3	enjoy	5	give	9	try	1	carry
PAST ▶		practiced		enjoyed		gave		tried		carried

B Find the past tense verbs.

W	O	R	K	E	D	Z	R	I	K	D	M	L	O	T
G	B	E	S	L	T	R	I	E	D	D	X	O	L	U
V	U	V	Z	K	I	N	V	I	T	E	D	O	X	R
I	T	U	R	N	E	D	O	N			X	K	D	N
S	Q	W	O	Q	C	V	C	O	A	W	W	E	R	E
I	V	Z	S	E	X	E	R	C	I	S	E	D	A	D
T	B	F	G	A	V	E	T	D	M	S	S		N	
E	P	R	A	C	T	I	C	E	D	F	A	F	K	O
D	S	C	A	R	R	I	E	D	I	V	W	O	J	F
B	A	H	P	Z	R	R	E	S	H	U	T	R	C	F

C Circle the past or present verb form.

- 1 She always (carries / carried) a heavy bag to school every day.
- 2 We (enjoy / enjoyed) the party last night.
- 3 They (visit / visited) their grandparents every summer.
- 4 Please (turn on / turned on) the lights because it's dark in here.
- 5 I (exercise / exercised) a lot yesterday, so I am very tired today.
- 6 He (give / gave) her a flower for Valentine's day.
- 7 They (invite / invited) me to see a movie on the weekend.

D Change the underlined verb to past form.

- 1 She looks for her cat everywhere, but she doesn't find it.

→ She looked for her cat everywhere but she didn't find it.

- 2 They practice soccer in the park.

→ They practiced soccer in the park.

- 3 The students look at treasures in the museum.

→ The students looked at treasures in the museum.

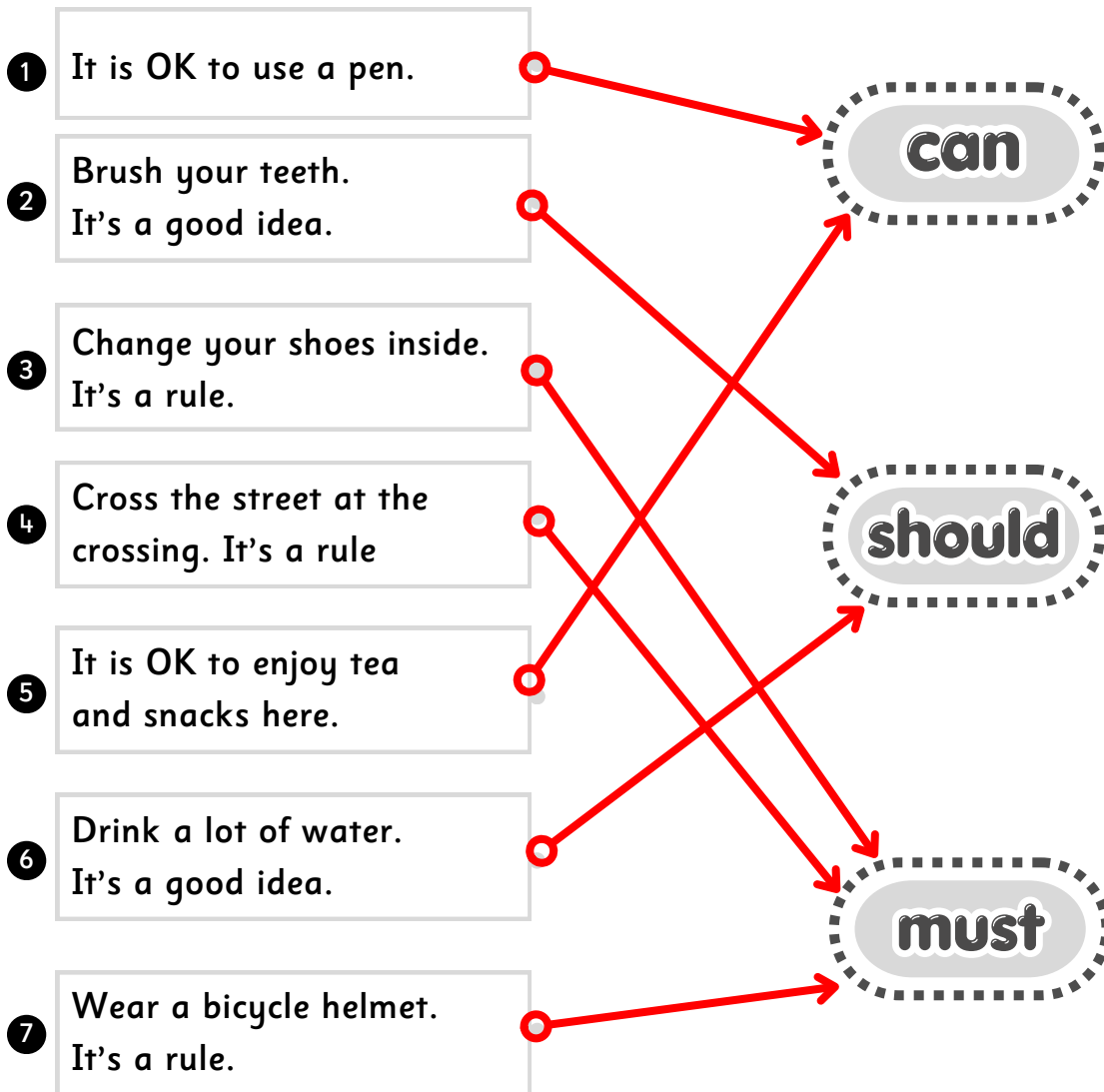
- 4 I see them at basketball practice.

→ I saw them at basketball practice.

- 5 We try swimming in the sea for the first time.

→ We tried swimming in the sea for the first time.

A Draw a line to 'can', 'should' or 'must.'



B Circle 'can', 'should' or 'must.'

- 1 You (can / must) wear a uniform. It's a school rule.
- 2 You (can / should) visit Kyoto. It's a beautiful city.
- 3 I (can / must) carry this heavy bag because I am strong.
- 4 You (can / should) sit anywhere.
- 5 You (can / should) try this cake. It's very delicious.

C Circle 'can', 'should' or 'must.' (more than one possible answer)

- 1 She feels sick. I think she _____ see a doctor.
☐ can ☒ should ☐ must
- 2 The room is dark. You _____ turn on the light.
☐ can ☒ should ☐ must
- 3 The city museum is great. You _____ see famous paintings there.
☒ can ☐ should ☐ must
- 4 You _____ pay for food at a restaurant.
☐ can ☐ should ☒ must
- 5 You _____ not wear your shoes in the house in Japan.
☒ can ☐ should ☒ must
- 6 We _____ go to bed now, so we won't be tired tomorrow.
☐ can ☒ should ☒ must

D Write 'can', 'should' or 'must.' (more than one possible answer)

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 He has a hungry cat.
He <u>should</u> give it food. | 5 It is rainy and windy.
We <u>must</u> shut the window right now! |
| 2 She likes music.
She <u>can</u> play the piano. | 6 He has a test today.
He <u>must</u> not be late. |
| 3 They lost their keys.
They <u>must</u> look for them. They can't get in. | 7 That bag looks heavy.
I <u>can</u> carry it for you. |
| 4 The test starts now.
Everyone <u>must</u> be quiet. | 8 A: I don't want to practice ballet alone.
B: <u>Can</u> you practice with me? |

1 A: I can't find my keys!

B: Oh no! Did you look _____ them in your bag?

1 for

2 at

3 to

4 with

2 A: I _____ my home work this afternoon, so can I play now?

B: Sure, have fun.

1 practiced

2 enjoyed

3 worked

4 finished

3 He _____ these heavy bags to the car for his mother.

1 turn on

2 carried

3 taught

4 carry

4 A: You must _____ plenty of water during the game.

B: Okay. I will try to drink more.

1 drink

2 drinking

3 drank

4 drinks

5 A: Can you _____ me that book, please?

B: Here you are.

1 give

2 gave

3 giving

4 gives

6 A: You should _____ the chocolate cake. It's delicious.

B: Thank you. Oh, it is very delicious.

1 tried

2 try

3 tries

4 trying

7 She _____ the TV because the show was finished.

1 turned on

2 turned off

3 shut

4 opened

1 He has a heavy backpack. He _____ it to school every day.

1 carries

2 carried

3 carry

4 carrying

2 A: Hey! You fell asleep. You _____ turn off the TV.
B: Sorry. I am going to bed now.

1 shouldn't

2 want to

3 should

4 can't

3 A: How many _____ can you eat?
B: Hmm. I can eat about three.

1 pieces of
watermelon

2 pairs of socks

3 watermelons

4 lots of banana

4 You _____ listen to music in the library. It's too noisy.

1 must

2 are

3 mustn't

4 aren't

5 A: What did your cousin get for her birthday?
B: My grandparents gave _____ a new bike.

1 them

2 they

3 she

4 her

6 A: We must _____ Taishi because he can play baseball well.
B: That's a good idea. We can win the game with him.

1 enjoy

2 exercise

3 invite

4 practice

Vocabulary 4.2

More Verbs 2: Present / Past Simple

A Complete the past form.

1 rain → ra i n e d

2 feel → fe l t

3 grow → g r e w

4 show → s h o w e d

5 start → s t a r t e d

6 stop → s t o p p e d

7 stay → s t a y e d

8 keep → k e p t

9 snow → s n o w e d

10 open → o p e n e d

11 return → r e t u r n e d

12 talk → t a l k e d

13 travel → t r a v e l e d

14 play → p l a y e d

15 speak → s p o k e

B Choose the correct verb and fill in the blank.

1 The plants grew a lot after it rained.

travel
traveled

2 He must speak English well.

show
showed

3 Can I show you my new pet after school?

speak
spoke

4 The group traveled by train to Kyoto last week.

grow
grew

5 How did you spend your birthday money?

open
opened

6 They built a new house by the station.

return
returned

7 You must not open that. It's dangerous.

spend
spent

8 She returned home because she forgot the keys.

build
built

A Draw a line to past, future or routine.

1	I always keep my room clean.		Past
2	She returned the books to the library yesterday		Future
3	We will visit Okinawa this summer holidays.		Routine
4	The concert will start in ten minutes.		
5	We felt very cold in the snow last night.		
6	They stay home to watch movies on weekends.		
7	The plant grew after the rainy weather.		

B Write 'will' or 'won't.'

- 1 I will show you my new car on the weekend. I'll drive to your house.
- 2 We will return from our vacation on Monday. I'll see you at school.
- 3 I will keep this photo so I won't forget the trip.
- 4 The teacher won't show him the answers before the test.
- 5 I won't be late for practice because I woke up early.

C Write the contractions.



1 W e' I I



2 T h e y' I I



3 I w o n' t



4 W e w o n' t



5 s h e' I I



6 H e w o n' t



7 I t w o n' t



8 y o u' I I

D Unscramble the sentences.

1 we / in / stay / a hotel / will

→ We will stay in a hotel.

2 grow / the garden/ flowers / will / we / in

→ We will grow flowers in the garden.

3 I / you / the / will / show / photos

→ I will show you the photos.

4 will / not / we / stay / late

→ We will not stay late.

5 will / not / they / stop / playing / video games

→ They will not stop playing video games.

A Color or circle the modal verbs to finish the maze.

START	can	we	will	should	can	you	from
should	can	our	can	our	must	I	my
must	me	must	will	we	must	next	me
should	he	can	their	them	can	should	must
must	how	should	they	it	with	above	will
will	will	can	its	she	my	her	should
her	her	in	under	our	it	she	FINISH

B Change the sentence into a question.

① It will rain tomorrow.

→ Will it rain tomorrow?

② The plants can grow well in the sun.

→ Can the plants grow well in the sun?

③ You can show me your picture.

→ Can you show me your picture?

④ They must do their homework on time.

→ Must they do their homework on time?

C Check the questions that use 'can', 'should', 'must' or 'will.'**1**

- ☒ Can I return your pencil?
- ☒ Where can I start the race?
- ☐ What are you showing your friend?

3

- ☒ What language can you speak?
- ☐ How is the weather today?
- ☒ Must you speak so loudly?

5

- ☒ Can I try your cake, please?
- ☒ He must be angry, right?
- ☐ What's your favorite juice?

2

- ☒ Will you buy that cool watch?
- ☐ Am I at the station now?
- ☒ Must you grow potatoes here?

4

- ☐ What color do you like?
- ☒ Should you play baseball today?
- ☒ Where will you go on Sunday?

6

- ☒ Will it rain again tomorrow?
- ☒ Should we keep eating the cake?
- ☐ Do you feel ok?

D Unscramble and write the question.**1** speak / can/ she / Japanese / well / ?→ Can she speak Japanese well?**2** will / again / tomorrow / it / rain / ?→ Will it rain again tomorrow?**3** open / you / must / the window / ?→ Must you open the window?**4** bus / travel / should / they / by / ?→ Should they travel by bus?

Unit 4 Test

Part 1

- 1** A: Did you remember to _____ off the computer?
B: No, I didn't. I will do it now.

① carry ② start ③ stop ④ turn

- 2** Chiaki wants a new computer. She will _____ for one at the store.

① see ② look ③ travel ④ speak

- 3** A: Can you _____ another language?
B: Yes. My friend is from Mexico so I know some Spanish.

① speak ② talk ③ spoke ④ talked

- 4** A: What do you _____ about this bicycle?
B: It's really cool. You should buy it.

① think ② catch ③ cut ④ forget

- 5** A: What's the weather like today?
B: The news said it will _____ every day this week.

① give ② rain ③ play ④ enjoy

- 6** A: Where does your mother _____?
B: She's a teacher at an elementary school.

① work ② visit ③ shut ④ try

1 My family has a very big garden. We _____ fruits, vegetables, and flowers there.

1 shut

2 open

3 work

4 grow

2 A: What will you do on the holiday?

B: _____. I want to relax.

1 I will stay home

2 I must speak to you

3 It will snow

4 Let's look for a box

3 A: Bye Dad! I'm going to play with my friends.

B: Wait please. _____.

1 He doesn't feel well

2 You must finish your homework

3 The trees will grow

4 We can't visit the museum

4 A: I don't know what to do. _____

B: Of course! I can help you.

1 I drink milk in the morning

2 Let's invite her to the party

3 He can open the window

4 Can you help me answer this problem?

5 A: Can you shut the window? I'm cold.

B: Okay. _____.

1 Let's start the movie soon

2 I should work on my project

3 I will close it for you

4 It won't rain today

6 A: Do you want to exercise together. We can go running.

B: That's a good idea. _____.

1 I will get my shoes

2 The mountains are very tall

3 I will keep it here

4 You don't practice the piano

Unscramble and write the sentences.

1

to

go

some books

to return

the library

Steve will go to the library to return some books.

.....

2

will

tonight

think

it

snow

I think it will snow tonight.

.....

3

to

travel

Tokyo

will

they

Will they travel to Tokyo this year?

.....

4

grow

strawberries

to

will

try

I will try to grow strawberries in my garden.

.....

5

stay

house

tonight

his grandmother's

at

Jerry will stay at his grandmother's house tonight.

.....

6

eat

must

snacks

not

at

They must not eat snacks at school.

.....

7

you

the lake

swim

should

in

Should you swim in the lake in winter?