

# Unit 2

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### 1 Time

last week  
yesterday  
last month  
(3days) ago

### 2 Places

airport  
the sea  
on vacation  
hotel

### 3 Weather

winter  
windy  
stormy  
autumn/fall

### 4 Adjectives

healthy  
open  
closed  
delicious

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1 What building was closed?  
a) The museum.  
b) The theater.  
c) The building.  
d) The shop.

2 Where was the museum?  
a) In the city.  
b) In the country.  
c) In a college.  
d) In the shop.

3 How was the weather?  
a) It was sunny.  
b) It was winter.  
c) It was rainy.  
d) It was windy.

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1 I'm hungry.	N	P
2 I was at school yesterday.	N	P
3 My friends weren't happy with me.	N	P
4 There was a storm.	N	P
5 We are on holiday in Australia.	N	P

- |                                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 I am at school.                | <u>I was at school</u>               |
| 2 I'm not angry.                 | <u>I wasn't angry</u>                |
| 3 You are a student.             | <u>You were a student</u>            |
| 4 You aren't a baby.             | <u>You weren't a baby</u>            |
| 5 He is on a vacation.           | <u>He was on a vacation</u>          |
| 6 She isn't in the kitchen.      | <u>She wasn't in the kitchen</u>     |
| 7 We are next to the college.    | <u>We were next to the college</u>   |
| 8 We aren't beside the museum.   | <u>We weren't beside the museum</u>  |
| 9 They are happy.                | <u>They were happy</u>               |
| 10 They aren't in the cafeteria. | <u>They weren't in the cafeteria</u> |



Last week I wasn't at school. My family and I were at a hotel near the sea. It was windy and stormy, but the food was delicious. My favorite was the spaghetti. I was sad because there weren't any sandwiches for lunch. Yesterday, we were at the museum. We saw lots of pictures. They were amazing. This morning, I was back at school. There were a lot of erasers on my desk. I have so many questions.

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- 1 My cousins \_\_\_\_\_ at the airport yesterday.  
 1 are      2 was      3 were      4 is
- 2 We eat pie at my grandmother's house on Sundays. It \_\_\_\_\_ delicious.  
 1 is      2 was      3 are      4 were
- 3 A: What time is the shop \_\_\_\_\_? I want to buy some beef.  
 B: From 10 a.m.  
 1 windy      2 closed      3 open      4 healthy
- 4 It was really windy 3 days \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 last      2 ago      3 week      4 Saturday
- 5 A: Were you and your sister on vacation last week?  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 Yes, you were      2 Yes, we were      3 Yes, we are      4 Yes, they are
- 6 A: Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ the airport?  
 B: It's between the hotel and the beach.  
 1 was there      2 what is      3 where was      4 where is

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- 7 They \_\_\_\_\_ at the sea last month. It was too stormy.  
 1 were      2 are      3 weren't      4 aren't
- 8 A: Excuse me, were you at the farm last autumn?  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_. It was nice.  
 1 No, I wasn't      2 No, I'm not      3 Yes, I am      4 Yes, I was
- 9 A: How was the weather in Okinawa?  
 B: It \_\_\_\_\_ windy.  
 1 was      2 is      3 were      4 are
- 10 There was a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ salad at the hotel.  
 1 healthy      2 brown      3 coffee      4 soup
- 11 There were lots of delicious \_\_\_\_\_ at the cafe at the airport.  
 1 spaghetti      2 sandwiches      3 cheese      4 beef
- 12 A: \_\_\_\_\_ last winter?  
 B: There was a lot. It was very cold.  
 1 How many hotels were there      2 How many forests were there      3 How much soup was there      4 How much snow was there

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**2.2 Study Tip!** 勉強のコツ! **Spelling**

Spelling English words can be tricky. Some words don't follow the rules and have spellings that seem strange, but there are rules that can make it easier to remember. Here are some rules that will help you spell regular past simple verbs.

英語のつづりは、難しいことがあります。中には、きまりどおりでないつづりもあります。でも、覚えやすくするためのきまりもあります。ここでは、動詞の過去形のつづりに役立つきまりをいくつか紹介します。



**#1**

The basic rule is just add **ed**.  
 基本のきまりは、「ed」をつけることです。

ask \_\_\_\_\_ **asked**  
 clean \_\_\_\_\_ **cleaned**  
 help \_\_\_\_\_ **helped**

**#2**

If there is already one **e**, just add **d**.  
 「e」で終わっている動詞は、「d」だけをつけます。

close \_\_\_\_\_ **closed**  
 decide \_\_\_\_\_ **decided**  
 use \_\_\_\_\_ **used**

**#3**

If the verb ends with **y**, remove the **y** and add **ied**.  
 動詞が「y」で終わるときは、「y」を「i」にかえて「ed」をつけます。

cry \_\_\_\_\_ **cried**  
 try \_\_\_\_\_ **tried**  
 carry \_\_\_\_\_ **carried**

**#3**

\*Don't do this if the verb ends with **oy** or **ay**.  
 ※ただし、「oy」や「ay」で終わるときは、このきまりは使いません。

pay \_\_\_\_\_ **paid**  
 enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ **enjoyed**  
 play \_\_\_\_\_ **played**

**#4**

If the words end with CVC (Consonant, Vowel, Consonant), such as **pop**, **plan**, or **drag**, double the last letter.  
 動詞がCVC(子音・母音・子音)の形、pop、plan、dragで終わるときは、最後の文字を1つ足してから「ed」をつけます。

stop \_\_\_\_\_ **stopped**  
 plan \_\_\_\_\_ **planned**  
 chat \_\_\_\_\_ **chatted**

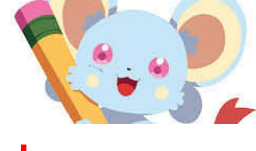
**#4**

\*Don't do this if the verb ends with **x** or **w**.  
 ※ただし、「x」や「w」で終わるときは、文字を足しません。

fix \_\_\_\_\_ **fixed**  
 show \_\_\_\_\_ **showed**  
 relax \_\_\_\_\_ **relaxed**

**#5**

When you find new verbs check how they are spelled in their past form.  
 新しい動詞を見つけたら、過去形のつづりもいっしょに覚えましょう。



- 1 Yesterday, I **played** soccer.  
 2 She **waited** for the bus this morning.  
 3 I was sad, so I **cried**.  
 4 Yay! I **passed** the test.
- 5 I **cleaned** my room last week.  
 6 The bus **stopped** at the station.  
 7 My bike was broken, so I **fixed** it.  
 8 It was cold, so I **changed** my clothes.

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1 What did they buy?  
 a) A shop.  
 b) Clothes and a racket.  
 c) A TV.  
 d) A bike.

2 Where did they play tennis?  
 a) At school.  
 b) At the shop.  
 c) At home.  
 d) At the park.

3 What did she do at home?  
 a) She played tennis.  
 b) She bought a racket.  
 c) She watched TV.  
 d) She cleaned the windows.

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- 1 I do my homework in the morning. P **R**
- 2 Rina didn't do her homework. **P** R
- 3 My uncle plays piano. P **R**
- 4 We played tennis on the weekend. **P** R
- 5 You didn't listen to me. **P** R

- 1 I close the door. **I closed the door**
- 2 I don't open the door. **I didn't open the door**
- 3 You finish your homework. **You finished your homework**
- 4 You don't clean your room. **You didn't clean your room**
- 5 He changes his clothes. **He changed his clothes**
- 6 She doesn't ask questions. **She didn't ask questions**
- 7 We fix our bikes. **We fixed our bikes**
- 8 We don't like the movie. **We didn't like the movie**
- 9 They want to go home. **They wanted to go home**
- 10 They don't live here. **They don't live here**



I usually (watch / watched) TV after school and (do / did) my homework in the morning. Yesterday, there (is / was) a test, and I (don't pass / didn't pass). So, I decided to ask the teacher some questions after school. After that, I (finish / finished) my homework. I was late, so I decided to run home. I usually (take / took) the bus. Yesterday I (wait / waited) but the bus (don't come / didn't come). It (is / was) a bad day. I (cry / cried) and walked home.

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- 1 Is there any cheese? **Was there any cheese?**
- 2 Do you like the movie? **Did you like the movie?**
- 3 How many people pass the test? **How many people passed the test?**
- 4 How many cats are there? **How many cats were there?**
- 5 What games do you play? **What games did you play?**
- 6 Where do you live? **Where did you live?**

**Extra Point!**

**So & Because**

Use 'so' and 'because' to give reasons.

**It was rainy, so I stayed home.**

**I stayed home because it was rainy.**

Why did he stay home?

**It was rainy.**

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- 1 The teacher asked me a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 erasers    2 question    3 homework    **4 questions**
- 2 My room was dirty, so I \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 clean    **2 cleaned**    3 washed    4 wash
- 3 We \_\_\_\_\_ the bridge every day.  
**1 cross**    2 crossed    3 cried    4 played
- 4 A: Which sandwich do you want?  
 B: They all look delicious. I can't \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 ask    **2 decide**    3 eat    4 remember
- 5 My bicycle was broken, so my father \_\_\_\_\_ it for me.  
 1 finished    2 finish    3 fix    **4 fixed**
- 6 I \_\_\_\_\_ my clothes because it was windy outside.  
 1 change    2 wear    **3 changed**    4 take
- 7 I cried \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't pass the test.  
**1 because**    2 some    3 but    4 to
- 8 I can't \_\_\_\_\_ her name.  
**1 remember**    2 remembered    3 decided    4 watch
- 9 A: Did you watch the movie at the theater last week?  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_. It was great.  
 1 No, I didn't    2 Yes, I do    **3 Yes, I did**    4 No, we didn't
- 10 A: Did you \_\_\_\_\_ anything at the science museum last month?  
 B: Yes. It was very interesting.  
 1 learned    **2 learn**    3 talk    4 asked

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- 1 A: What did you watch on TV last night?  
 B: I watched \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 the farm    2 the museum    **3 the soccer match**    4 a cup of coffee
- 2 A: Yuta, can I have your homework, please?  
 B: Sorry, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 No, thank you    **2 I didn't finish it yesterday**    3 Thank you    4 I finished it yesterday
- 3 A: Did you go to the sea on vacation?  
 B: It was stormy, so \_\_\_\_\_.  
 1 I was at the sea    2 I changed my clothes    3 I didn't remember    **4 I didn't go**
- 4 A: Why are you crying, Lisa?  
 B: My mother is angry because \_\_\_\_\_.  
**1 I didn't clean my room**    2 I finished my homework    3 I'm sad    4 I cleaned my room
- 5 A: Did you eat a sandwich at the hotel?  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_. It was delicious.  
 1 No, I didn't    2 No, I don't    **3 Yes, I did**    4 Yes, I do
- 6 There were a lot of cars in the street, so we \_\_\_\_\_ to cross it.  
 1 wait    **2 waited**    3 decide    4 decided

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1 はくぶつかん なんにん  
博物館には何人いましたか。

( 1 many 2 people 3 were 4 at 5 how )

How <sup>2番目</sup> many <sup>4番目</sup> people were at the museum?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 2 - 3 2: 4 - 5 3: 1 - 5 4: 1 - 3

2 あめ うみ い  
雨だったので、海に行きませんでした。

( 1 it 2 we 3 was 4 so 5 rainy )

It <sup>2番目</sup> was <sup>4番目</sup> rainy, so we didn't go to the sea.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 3 - 1 2: 5 - 2 3: 2 - 1 4: 3 - 4

3 れいぞうこ  
冷蔵庫にパイはありますか。

( 1 in 2 there 3 any 4 the 5 pie )

Is there <sup>2番目</sup> any <sup>4番目</sup> pie in the fridge?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 1 - 5 2: 5 - 4 3: 3 - 1 4: 2 - 1

4 やす い  
休みはどこへ行きましたか。

( 1 on 2 go 3 did 4 you 5 where )

Where <sup>2番目</sup> did <sup>4番目</sup> you go on vacation?

(2番目と4番目) 1: 3 - 2 2: 5 - 1 3: 2 - 5 4: 3 - 4

5 あめ ふく きが  
雨が降ったので、服を着替えました。

( 1 we 2 it 3 changed 4 rained 5 so )

It <sup>2番目</sup> rained, <sup>4番目</sup> so we changed our clothes.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 5 - 4 2: 4 - 1 3: 5 - 3 4: 1 - 4

6 べんきょう ごうかく  
勉強しなかったので、テストに合格しませんでした。

( 1 the 2 test 3 I 4 pass 5 didn't )

I <sup>2番目</sup> didn't <sup>4番目</sup> pass the test because I didn't study.

(2番目と4番目) 1: 5 - 1 2: 4 - 1 3: 3 - 4 4: 2 - 5